to the subsidy paid during 1990-91 and 1995-96; and

(b) the steps taken by the Government to minimise the subsidy?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS (SHRI T.R. BAALU): (a) The estimated amount of subsidy for 1990-91, 1995-96 and 1996-97 on petroleum products are as under :

Rs./Crore

Product	1990-91	1995-96	1996-97
HSD	Nil	2180	8340
SKO (Domestic)	2334	4190	6350
LPG (Packed-Domestic)	845	1630	1950
Naphtha (Fert.)	506	640	980
FO (Fert.)	193	420	390
LSHS (Fert.)	161	140	200
Bitumen (Packed)	121	120	190
Wax	Nil	40	40
Total	4160	9360	18440

(b) The domestic prices of petroleum are so structured as to discourage inessential use, promote inter-fuel substitution and subsidise essential fuels for socio-economic reasons to vulnerable sections of the society.

Institute of Rural Management

3889. SHRI RAVINDRA KUMAR PANDEY : Will the Minister of RURAL AREAS AND EMPLOYMENT be pleased to state :

(a) the number of Institutes of Rural Management in the country, State-wise; and

(b) the number of districts selected for opening Institute of Rural Management, State-wise?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF RURAL AREAS AND EMPLOYMENT (SHRI CHANDRADEO PRASAD VARMA) : (a) There are no institute of Rural Areas and Employment. However, there is National Institute of Rural Development at Hyderabad to meet the training needs of the personnel involved in the various facets of rural development. 25 State Institutes for training in rural development and 85 Extension Training Centres are working at State/District level to train the rural development functionaries including Panchayati Raj representatives. State-wise list of Extension Training Centres is given in the Statement attached.

(b) No proposal is under consideration for opening Institute of Rural Management in the districts.

STATEMENT

List of ETCs in the States

S.No.	Name of the State	Districts
1	2	3
1.	Andhra Pradesh	1. Ranga Reddy
		2. Chittor
		3. Guntur
		4. East Godawari
		5. Warangal
2.	Arunachal Pradesh	1. Pasighat
3.	Assam	1. Jorhat
		2. Sibsagar
		3. Guwahati
4.	Bihar	1. Santhal Pargana
		2. Muzaffarpur
		3. Hazaribagh
		4. Gaya
		5. Saharsa
5.	Gujarat	1. Junagarh
		2. Dantiwada (Deesa)
		3. Navasari
6.	Himachal Pradesh	1. Shimla
7.	Haryana	1. Karnal
8.	Jammu and Kashmir	1. R.S. Pura (Jammu)
		2. Srinagar
9.	Karnataka	1. Gulbarga
		2. Kolar, Gumripet
		3. Sirsi
		4. Mysore
		5. Mandya
10.	Kerala	1. Quillon
		2. Trissur
		3. Karimban (Kannur)
11.	Madhya Pradesh	1. Bhopal
		2. Ujjain
		3. Chattarpur
		4. Betul
		5. Indore
		6. Gwalior
		7. Chandkuri
		8. Jabalpur
12.	Maharashtra	1. Parbhani
		2. Jalna
		3. Thang
		4. Kolapur (Bamada)
		5. Pune

1	2	3
		6. Amrawati
		7. Buldhana
		8. Kolhapur (Gargoti)
13.	Meghalaya	1. Nongsder
14.	Mizoram	1. Kalasib
15.	Orissa	1. Bhubaneswar
		2. Keonjhar
		3. Bhawanipatna
16.	Punjab	1. Nabha
		2. Batala
17.	Rajasthan	1. Jodhpur
		2. Dungarpur
		3. Sakhun
18.	Tamilnadu	1. Madurai
		2. T. Sambuvarayer
		3. Periyar
		4. Thanjavur
		5. Dharampuri
19.	Uttar Pradesh	1 Nanital
		2 Lucknow
		3. Etawah
		4. Meerut
		5 Agra
		6. Bulandshahar
		7. Dharighat
		8 Jhansi
		9. Faizabad
		10. Almora
		11 Haldwani
		12. Partap Garu (Kala Kankar)
		13. Mainpuri
		14. Haridwar
		15. Bulandshahar (Lakhoati)
		16. Pauri Garhwal
		17. Rai Bareilly
		18. Gorakhpur
		19. Ghazipur
		20. Badaun
		21. Partap Garh
20.	West Bengal	1 Cooch Behar
		2. Midnapur
		3. Nadia (Fulia)
		4. Nadia (Kalyani)

Software Technology

3890. SHRI P.C. THOMAS : Will the Minister of PLANNING AND PROGRAMME IMPLEMENTATION be pleased to state :

(a) whether computerisation is being done in various operations in agriculture, industry, exports, education, hospitals, airports etc.;

(b) if so, the details thereof;

(c) whether cases of the collapse of the software system used in computers in these areas have come to the notice of the Government;

(d) if so, the details thereof;

(e) whether it has come to the notice of the Government that there was a total collapse of the software system in Indira Gandhi International Airport, Cargo division, recently;

(f) if so, the details thereof and the action taken thereon; and

(g) the remedial measures being contemplated to prevent the collapse of software system in future?

THE MINISTER OF STATE OF THE MINISTRY OF PLANNING AND PROGRAMME IMPLEMENTATION AND MINISTER OF STATE OF THE MINISTRY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY (SHRI YOGINDER K. ALAGH) : (a) Yes, Sir.

(b) National Informatics Centre (NIC), Planning Commission has implemented several packages in the various sectors of economy; namely, Animal Production and Health Information System, Financial Advisory System of Agricultural Schemes, Horticulture Information System, Crops Information System, Water Shed Information System, Plant Quarantine Information System, Approval and registration system for Secretariat of Industrial Assistance, Computerisation of ROCs, Computerisation of Central Public Sector Information System including survey of Public Enterprises, Computerisation and Small Scale Industries registered units and database thereon, computerisation of District Industries Centres and State Directorate of Industries is being implemented currently Export/Import Data Bank, License Processing System, 6th All India Education Survey, Monitoring of National Literacy Mission, Grants-in-aid to Voluntary Agencies of Adult Education and Non-Formal Education, Inventory Software for Hospitals, on-Line Computer Based In-patients Registration System Computer Based Emigration Control System, etc

(c) No, Sir.

(d) Does not arise.

(e) and (f) No, Sir. There was no collapse of the software system at the Indira Gandhi International Airport, Air Cargo (Custom House). The export module of the Indian Customs EDI System (ICES) developed by